# LCD MODULE SPECIFICATION 

## MODEL NO.

## BC2002B series

FOR MESSRS:

ON DATE OF:

APPROVED BY:

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## 1. Numbering System

| $\underline{\mathrm{B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{C}}$ | $\underline{2002 \mathrm{~B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{~B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{~B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{~N}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{~L}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{H}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{B}}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{xxx}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |


| 0 | Brand | Bolymin |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Module Type | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}=\text { character type } \\ & \mathrm{G}=\text { graphic type } \\ & \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{TAB} / \mathrm{TCP} \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{O}=\text { COG type } \\ & \mathrm{F}=\mathrm{COF} \text { type } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2 | Format | 2002 $=20$ characters, 4 lines <br> $12232=122 \times 32$ dots |  |
| 3 | Version <br> No. | A type |  |
| 4 | LCD Color | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{G}=\text { STN/gray } \\ & \mathrm{Y}=\text { STN/yellow-green } \\ & \mathrm{C}=\text { color STN } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B}=\mathrm{STN} / \text { blue } \\ & \mathrm{F}=\mathrm{FSTN} \\ & \mathrm{~T}=\mathrm{TN} \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | LCD Type | $\mathrm{R}=$ positive/reflective $\mathrm{P}=$ positive/transflective | M=positive/transmissi ve $\mathrm{N}=$ negative/transmissi ve |
| 6 | Backlight type/color | L=LED array/ yellow-green H=LED edge/white R=LED array/red G=LED edge/yellow-green | $\mathrm{D}=$ LED edge/blue <br> $\mathrm{E}=\mathrm{EL} /$ white <br> $\mathrm{B}=\mathrm{EL} / \mathrm{blue}$ <br> $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{CCFL} /$ white |
| 7 | CGRAM <br> Font | J=English/Japanese Font E=English/European Font | C=English/Cyrillic <br> Font <br> $\mathrm{H}=$ English/Hebrew <br> Font |
| 8 | View <br> Angle/ <br> Operating <br> Temperatur <br> e | B=Bottom/Normal <br> Temperature <br> $\mathrm{H}=$ Bottom/Wide <br> Temperature <br> U=Bottom/Ultra wide <br> Temperature | T=Top/Normal <br> Temperature <br> W=Top/Wide <br> Temperature <br> $\mathrm{C}=9 \mathrm{H} /$ Normal <br> Temperature |
| 9 | Special <br> Code | $3=3$ volt logic power supply $\mathrm{n}=$ negative voltage for LCD $\mathrm{c}=$ cable/connector $\mathrm{xxx}=$ to be assigned on data sheet | $\mathrm{t}=$ temperature compensation for LCD $\mathrm{p}=$ touch panel |

## 2. Precaution in use of LCD Module

(1) Avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
(2) Don't make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the components of LCD module.
(3) Don't disassemble the LCM.
(4) Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
(5) Don't drop, bend or twist LCM.
(6) Soldering: only to the I/O terminals.
(7) Storage: please storage in anti-static electricity container and clean environment.
(8)Don't touch the elastmer connecter, especially insert a backlight panel (EL or CCFL)

## 3. General Specification

(1) Mechanical Dimension

| Item | Dimension | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Characters | 20 characters $\times 2$ Lines | - |
| Module dimension <br> $($ L x W x H ) | $180.0 \times 40.0 \times 13.4(\mathrm{Max})-$ LED B/L <br> $180.0 \times 40.0 \times 8.8(\mathrm{Max})-$ EL or No B/L | mm |
| View area | $149.0 \times 23.0$ | mm |
| Active area | $142.8 \times 20.64$ | mm |
| Dot size | $1.12 \times 1.12$ | mm |
| Dot pitch | $1.22 \times 1.22$ | mm |
| Character size (Lx W ) | $6.00 \times 9.66$ | mm |
| Character pitch (Lx W ) | $7.20 \times 10.98$ | mm |

(2) Controller IC: KS0066 (or Equivalent) controller
(3) Temperature Range

|  | Normal | Wide |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Operating | $0 \sim+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-20 \sim+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage | $-10 \sim+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $-30 \sim+80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

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## 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

4.1 Electrical Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage (Logic) | Vdd-Vss | -0.3 | 7 | V |
| Supply Voltage (LCD driver) | Vdd-Vo | -0.3 | 13 | V |
| Input Voltage | VI | Vss | Vdd |  |
| Normal Type | Top | 0 | +50 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  | TsTG | -10 | +60 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  | Top | -20 | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  | Tstg | -30 | +80 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

### 4.2 Environmental Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Operating |  | Storage |  | Comment |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Min.) | (Max.) | (Min.) |  |  |

Note (1) $\mathrm{Ta}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: 50 \mathrm{Hr}$ Max.
Note (2) $\mathrm{Ta} \leqq 40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: 90 \%$ RH MAX
$\mathrm{Ta}>40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ : Absolute humidity must be lower than the humidity of $90 \%$ at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

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5. Electrical Characteristics

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage For Logic | Vdd-Vss | - | 4.5 | - | 5.5 | V |
| Supply Voltage For LCD | Vdd-Vo | * $\mathrm{Ta}=-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 5.0 | - | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{Ta}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | - | - | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 4.5 | - | V |
| * Wide Temp, Type |  | $\mathrm{Ta}=50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | - | - | V |
|  |  | * $\mathrm{Ta}=+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 4.0 | - | V |
| Input High Volt. | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | - | 2.2 | - | Vdd | V |
| Input Low Volt. | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | - | - | - | 0.6 | V |
| Output High Volt. | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | - | 2.4 | - | - | V |
| Output Low Volt. | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OL }}$ | - | - | - | 0.4 | V |
| Supply Current | Idd | $\mathrm{Vdd}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | 2.3 | - | mA |

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## 6. Optical Characteristics

a. STN

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| View Angle | $(\mathrm{V}) \theta$ | $\mathrm{CR} \geqq 2$ | 10 |  | 45 | deg |
|  | $(\mathrm{H}) \varphi$ | $\mathrm{CR} \geqq 2$ | -30 |  | 30 | deg |
|  | CR | - |  | 3 |  | - |
| Response Time <br> $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | T rise | - |  | 100 | 150 | ms |
|  | T fall | - |  | 150 | 200 | ms |

b. FSTN

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| View Angle | (V) $\theta$ | $\mathrm{CR} \geqq 3$ | 10 |  | 60 | deg |
|  | $(\mathrm{H}) \varphi$ | $\mathrm{CR} \geqq 3$ | -45 |  | 45 | deg |
|  | CR | - |  | 5 |  | - |
| Response Time <br> $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | T rise | - |  | 100 | 150 | ms |
|  | T fall | - |  | 150 | 200 | ms |

### 6.1 Definitions

View Angles

(Best visual angle direction)

Contrast Ratio

$$
\mathrm{CR}=\frac{\text { Brightness at selected state }(\mathrm{BS})}{\text { Brightness at non-selected state }(\mathrm{Bns})}
$$


$\square$ Response Time


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## 7. Interface Pin Function

| Pin No. | Symbol | Level | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Vss | $0 V$ | Ground |
| 2 | Vdd | 5.0 V | Supply Voltage for logic (option +3V) |
| 3 | Vo | (Variable) | Operating voltage for LCD |
| 4 | RS | H/L | H:DATA, L:Instruction code |
| 5 | R/W | H/L | H:Read(MPU $\rightarrow$ Module)L:Write(MPU $\rightarrow$ Module) |
| 6 | E | H,H $\rightarrow$ L | Chip enable signal |
| 7 | DB0 | H/L | Data bit 0 |
| 8 | DB1 | H/L | Data bit 1 |
| 9 | DB2 | H/L | Data bit 2 |
| 10 | DB3 | H/L | Data bit 3 |
| 11 | DB4 | H/L | Data bit 4 |
| 12 | DB5 | H/L | Data bit 5 |
| 13 | DB6 | H/L | Data bit 6 |
| 14 | DB7 | H/L | Data bit 7 |
| 15 | A | - | Power supply for LED backlight (+) |
| 16 | K | Power supply for LED backlight (GND) |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |

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## 8. Power Supply for LCD Module and LCD Operating Voltage a Adjustment

* Standart Type

* (Option) LCM operating on " DC 3 V " input with external negative voltage

* (Option) LCM operating on " DC 3V " input with built-in negative voltage


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## 9.Backlight Information

9.1 Specification

LED array / yellow-green

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | Test Condition |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Current | ILED | - | 500 |  | mA | V=4.2V |
| Supply Voltage | V | - | 4.2 | 4.3 | V |  |
| Reverse Voltage | VR | - | - | 8 | V |  |
| Luminous Intensity | IV | 15 | - | - | $\mathrm{cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ | ILED=500mA |
| Wave Length | $\lambda \mathrm{p}$ |  | 574 |  | nm | ILED=500mA |
| Life Time |  | - | 100000 | - | Hr. | $\mathrm{V} \leqq 4.2 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Color | Yellow-green |  |  |  |  |  |

### 9.2 Specification

LED edge/white

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | Test Condition |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply Current | ILED | - | 60 |  | mA | V=3.6V |
| Supply Voltage | V | - | 3.5 | 3.7 | V |  |
| Reverse Voltage | VR | - | - | 8 | V |  |
| Luminous Intensity <br> (Note1) | IV | 15 | - | - | $\mathrm{cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ | ILED=60mA |
| Wave Length | $\lambda \mathrm{p}$ |  |  |  | nm | ILED=60mA |
| Life Time |  | - | 20000 | - | Hr. | $\mathrm{V} \leqq 3.6 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Color | Yellow-green |  |  |  |  |  |

Note1: measure on LCD surface

### 9.2 Backlight driving methods

a. LED B/L drive from pin15 (LED+) pin16 (LED-)
a. 1 array / yellow-green

## LCM


b. LED B/L drive from A.K directly
b. 1 array / yellow-green

LCM

c. $*$ (Option) LED B/L drive from pin1 (Vss) pin2 (Vdd)

(1) Jump 1,2 Short
(2) Current Resistor required on RL
(3) Jump 15,16 open
(4) To be sure of enough current supply for both Vdd + LED B/L
d. EL B/L drive from A.K directly


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## 10. Quality Assurance

10.1 Inspection conditions

The LCD shall be inspected under 40W white fluorescent light.


Definition of applicable Zones


A : Display Area
B : Non-D isplay Area
10.2 Inspection Parameters

| NO. | Parameter | Criteria |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Black or White spots |  |  | Acceptable <br> Number |  | Class <br> Of <br> Defects | Acceptable Level |
|  |  |  |  | A | B |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{D}<0.15$ |  | * | * | Minor | 2.5 |
|  |  | $0.15 \leqq \mathrm{D} \leqq 0.2$ |  | 4 | 4 |  |  |
|  |  | $0.2 \leqq \mathrm{D} \leqq 0.25$ |  | 2 | 2 |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{D} \leqq 0.3$ |  | 0 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{D}=($ Long + Short)/2 *: Disregard |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Scratch, Substances | $X(\mathrm{~mm})$ <br> $Y(\mathrm{~mm})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Acceptable <br> Number <br> A | Class <br> Of <br> Defects | Acceptable <br> Level |
|  |  |  |  |  | B |  |  |
|  |  |  | $0.04 \geqq$ W |  | * | Minor | 2.5 |
|  |  | $3.0 \geqq$ L | $0.06 \geqq$ W |  | 4 |  |  |
|  |  | $2.0 \geqq \mathrm{~L}$ <br> - | $0.08 \geqq$ W |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $0.1<\mathrm{W}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | X: Length Y: Width *: Disregard Total defects should not exceed $4 /$ module |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Air Bubbles (between glass \& polarizer) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Acceptable <br> Number |  | Class <br> Of <br> Defects | Acceptable Level |
|  |  |  |  | A | B |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{D} \leqq$ | 0.15 | * | * | Minor | 2.5 |
|  |  | $0.15<$ D | D 0.25 | 2 | * |  |  |
|  |  | 0.25 | $<$ D | 0 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | *: Disregard <br> Total defects shall not excess 3 /module. |  |  |  |  |  |

Uniformity

## 11. Reliability

Content of Reliability Test

| Environmental Test |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | Test Item | Content of Test | Test Condition | Applicable Standard |
| 1 | High Temperature storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time. | $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 200hrs | - |
| 2 | Low Temperature storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time. | $\begin{aligned} & -20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & 200 \mathrm{hrs} \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 3 | High Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage \& Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time. | $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 200hrs | - |
| 4 | Low Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time. | $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 200hrs | - |
| 5 | High Temperature/ Humidity Storage | Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity storage for a long time. | $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 90 \% \mathrm{RH}$ 96hrs | - |
| 6 | High Temperature/ Humidity Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage \& Current) and temperature / humidity stress to the element for a long time. | $\begin{aligned} & 40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 90 \% \mathrm{RH} \\ & 96 \mathrm{hrs} \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 7 | Temperature Cycle | Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle. | $\begin{aligned} & -20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 60^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & 10 \text { cycles } \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Mechanical Test |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Vibration test | Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using. | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \sim 22 \mathrm{~Hz} \rightarrow 1.5 \mathrm{mmp}-\mathrm{p} \\ & 22 \sim 500 \mathrm{~Hz} \rightarrow 1.5 \mathrm{G} \\ & \text { Total } 0.5 \mathrm{hrs} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 9 | Shock test | Constructional and mechanical endurance test applying the shock during transportation. | 50G Half sign <br> wave 11 msedc <br> 3 times of each direction | - |
| 10 | Atmospheric pressure test | Endurance test applying the atmospheric pressure during transportation by air. | 115 mbar 40hrs | - |
| Others |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | Static electricity test | Endurance test applying the electric stress to the terminal. | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{VS}=800 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{RS}=1.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega \\ & \mathrm{CS}=100 \mathrm{pF} \\ & 1 \text { time } \end{aligned}$ | - |

$* * *$ Supply voltage for logic system $=5 \mathrm{~V}$. Supply voltage for LCD system $=$ Operating voltage at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

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12. Appendix ( Drawing ,KS0066 controller data)

## 12-1 Drawing



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$\leftrightarrow$

## 12-2. KS0066 controller data

## 12-2.1 Function description

The LCD display Module is built in a LSI controller, the controller has two 8-bit registers, an instruction register (IR) and a data register (DR).

The IR stores instruction codes, such as display clear and cursor shift, and address information for display data RAM (DDRAM) and character generator (CGRAM). The IR can only be written from the MPU. The DR temporarily stores data to be written or read from DDRAM or CGRAM. When address information is written into the IR, then data is stored into the DR from DDRAM or CGRAM. By the register selector (RS) signal, these two registers can be selected.

| RS | R/W | Operation |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | IR write as an internal operation (display clear, etc.) |
| 0 | 1 | Read busy flag (DB7) and address counter (DB0 to DB7) |
| 1 | 0 | Write data to DDRAM or CGRAM (DR to DDRAM or CGRAM) |
| 1 | 1 | Read data from DDRAM or CGRAM (DDRAM or CGRAM to DR) |

Busy Flag (BF)
When the busy flag is 1 , the controller LSI is in the internal operation mode, and the next instruction will not be accepted. When $\mathrm{RS}=0$ and $\mathrm{R} / \mathrm{W}=1$, the busy flag is output to DB 7 . The next instruction must be written after ensuring that the busy flag is 0 .

Address Counter (AC)
The address counter (AC) assigns addresses to both DDRAM and CGRAM
Display Data RAM (DDRAM)
This DDRAM is used to store the display data represented in 8 -bit character codes. Its extended capacity is $80 \times 8$ bits or 80 characters. Below figure is the relationship between DDRAM addresses and positions on the liquid crystal display.


DDRAM Address

Display position DDRAM address

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0 A | 0 B | 0 C | 0 D | 0 E | 0 F |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 4 A | 4 B | 4 C | 4 D | 4 E | 4 F |

Example: 2-Line by 16-Character Display

## Character Generator ROM (CGROM)

The CGROM generate $5 \times 8$ dot or $5 \times 10$ dot character patterns from 8 -bit character codes. See Table 2.

## Character Generator RAM (CGRAM)

In CGRAM, the user can rewrite character by program. For $5 \times 8$ dots, eight character patterns can be written, and for $5 \times 10$ dots, four character patterns can be written.

Write into DDRAM the character code at the addresses shown as the left column of table 1. To show the character patterns stored in CGRAM.

For $5 * 8$ dot character patterns

| Character Codes <br> ( DDRAM data) | CGRAM Address | Character Patterns (CGRAM data) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccc} 7 & 6 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ & H & & & \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cccccc} 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \text { High } & & & \text { Low } & \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccc} \begin{array}{llllll} 7 & 6 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 \end{array} & 1 & 0 \\ & \\ & \text { High } \end{array}$ |  |
| $\left[\begin{array}{cccccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & * & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & * & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right.$ | 0 0  |  | Character pattern(1) <br> Cursor pattern <br> Character pattern(2) <br> Cursor pattern |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1\end{array}$ | * * * |  |
| $\begin{array}{lllllllll}0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & * & 1 & 1 & 1\end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{lll\|lll}1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & & & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ & & & & 1 & 1\end{array}\right) 0$ | * * * |  |

For 5 * 10 dot character patterns

| Character Codes <br> ( DDRAM data) | CGRAM Address | Character Patterns ( CGRAM data) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccc} \begin{array}{llllll} 7 & 6 & 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 \end{array} & 1 & 0 \\ & \text { High } & & & \text { Low } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rrrrrr} 5 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \text { High } & & & \text { Low } & \end{array}$ | $$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{lllllllll}0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & * & 0 & 0 & 0\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ccc\|ccccc} * & * & * & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & * & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & * & & 0 & & & 0 \\ * & * & * & & & 0 & 0 & \\ * & * & * & & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ * & * & * & & 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ * & * & * & & & & & 0 \\ * & * & * & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & * & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & * & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ * & * & * & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$ | Character pattern <br> Cursor pattern |
|  | $\begin{array}{llll}1 & 1 & 1 & 1\end{array}$ |  |  |

13-2.2 C.G ROM table. table 2
Code J: English - Japanese Font

| Upper 4 bit Lower 4 bit | LLLL | LLLH | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | LHHL | LHHH | HLLL | HLLH | HLHL | HLHH | HHLL | HHLH | HHHL | HHHH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LLLL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CG } \\ & \text { RAM } \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | --9-9- |  |  |  | --- - - |  |  |  | E-": |
| LLLH | ( 2 ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E- |  |  | - | E=E | ---- |
| LLHL | (3) |  | : |  |  |  |  | E-" |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | --E- |
| LLHH | ( 4 ) |  |  |  |  |  |  | - - - |  |  | - $=$ |  |  |  | : | -:-: |
| LHLL | ( 5 ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | E: $=:$ |
| LHLH | ( 6 ) |  |  |  |  | E | - = | - |  |  | -: |  |  |  | -2-E= | - - - |
| LHHL | ( 7 ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | --"=: | - - = | - = |  |  |  |
| LHHH | ( 8 ) |  | - |  |  |  |  | - $=$ |  |  | -"=- |  |  |  | -"-- | -8"E. |
| HLLL | ( 1 ) |  | $E^{-}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - ${ }^{-3}$ |  |  | E | - $\mathrm{E}^{-=}$ | -=-=- |
| HLLH | (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -8.8. |  | \% | \% | - - | - $=1.0$ |
| HLHL | (3) |  | - - = | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E: } \\ & \text { E } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | --E- - - - | - - - - =- | " | E.-" | - |  |
| HLHH | ( 4 ) |  | - E-E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -"E- |  | E- | E-5 | - |  |
| HHLL | ( 5 ) |  | - |  | ? |  |  | : |  |  | - E-E | -" $=$ - $=$ - |  |  |  | E=E |
| HHLH | ( 6 ) |  | ---- - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -6-E. |  |  | - = |  | --E-- |
| HHHL | ( 7 ) |  | -: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - =- = |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHHH | ( 8 ) |  | -"-" |  |  |  |  | -E" |  |  | - $=.5$ |  |  | - |  |  |

## $\bullet \bullet$

Code E：English－European Font

| Upper 4 bit Lower 4 bit | LLLL | LLLH | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | LHHL | LHHH | HLLL | HLLH | HLHL | HLHH | H HLL | HHLH | HHHL | HHHH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LLLL |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { EEE } \\ \text { EEEE } \end{gathered}$ | － |  |  |  |  |
| LLLH | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \\ (2) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ． | － |  |  | -i" | － | －8 |  | $E^{7}$ | E．－5＇ |
| LLHL | C G R A M （ 3 ） |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | －-C | － |  |  |  |
| LL H H | C G RAM （ 4 ） |  |  |  | － |  |  |  |  |  | E.E | $\cdots$ |  |  | － | － |
| L H L L | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C G } \\ & \text { R A M } \\ & (5) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E－E |  |  | －${ }^{-}$ |  | E＂•量 | －＂ | \％ |
| L H L H |  |  |  |  |  | 國 | －EEE | E |  |  |  | － 0 |  | E＝－＂畐 |  |  |
| L H H L | C G RAM （ 7 ） |  |  |  |  | $e_{0}$ |  |  | －EEE |  | E |  | $=$ |  | － | 慁奢＝ |
| L H H H | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C G } \\ & \text { R A M } \\ & (8) \end{aligned}$ |  | － |  | － | 㫿最最 | －8．E | E E | － | E．－．－ |  |  |  | $E^{8} E$ | － | - - |
| HLLL | C G R A M （ 1 ） |  | $8$ |  |  |  |  | －${ }^{-}$ |  | E－0．E | E－ |  | －$=$ | 8＝0－ | － |  |
| H L L H | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \\ (2) \end{gathered}$ | E |  |  | . |  | = | EnEB | － |  | \％ |  |  |  |  | -EEE |
| H L H L | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \\ (3) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | E! |  |  | － |  | E日E＝ |  |  |  |  |  | E＝ |  |
| H L H H | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \\ (4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |  | - - 夏 | E： |  | ＂• |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E" } \\ & E_{\text {" }}^{2} \end{aligned}$ | En |  |  |  |  | $E^{\prime \prime}$ | ． | EB |
| H H L L | C G R A M （ 5 ） |  | E" |  | 㝠気 |  |  | \％ |  | E"E |  |  |  | －＂E： |  |  |
| H HLH | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \end{gathered}$ $(6)$ | －$=$－ |  |  | 夏: | " |  |  | - |  |  | - ERE | E： |  |  | E日： |
| H H H L |  |  | E： | $E^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| H H H H | $\begin{gathered} \text { C G } \\ \text { R A M } \\ (8) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | E" | ＂•＂ |  |  | : |  |  | En |  |  |  | － | E＂EE |

Code C:English-Cyrillic Font



Code H：English／Hebrew

|  | LLLL | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | LHHL | LHHH | HLLL | HLLH | HLHL | HLHH | HHLL | HHLH | HHHL | HHHH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LLLL | $\cdots$ | $\because$ | $+$ |  |  | $\because$ |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LLLH | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LLHL | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LLHH | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\square$ $\longmapsto$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LHLL | $\square$ $\#$ |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LHLH | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ |  |  | $\square$ |  |  |  |
| LHHL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LHHH | $\because$ |  |  |  | 2－2 |  |  | $\square$ $\longmapsto$ | 出 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HLLL | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ <br> $\longmapsto \quad$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HLLH | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  | \＃\＃ |  |  | $\square$ |
| HLHL | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ $\square$ | サ氷 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HLHH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ $\longmapsto$ | $\because$ |  |  | W |  |  |  |
| HHLL | $\because$ |  | Br |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHLH | $\because$ | $\square$ $\#$ |  |  |  |  | $\because B$ | $\square$ $\square$ | $\square$ $\longmapsto$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHHL | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ $\square$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  | \＃ |
| HHHH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\because$ | $\because$ |  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  |

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## 12-2.3 Instruction table

| Instruction | Instruction Code |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Description | Execution time <br> (fosc=270K <br> hz) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RS | R/W | DB7 | DB6 | DB5 | DB4 | DB3 | DB2 | DB1 | DB0 |  |  |
| Clear <br> Display | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Write " 00 H " to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to " 00 H " from AC | 1.53 ms |
| Return <br> Home | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | Set DDRAM address to " 00 H " from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed. | 1.53 ms |
| Entry Mode Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | I/D | SH | Assign cursor moving direction and enable the shift of entire display. | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Display ON/OFF Control | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | D | C | B | Set display (D), cursor (C), and blinking of cursor (B) on/off control bit. | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Cursor or <br> Display <br> Shift | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | S/C | R/L | - | - | Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data. | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Function Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | DL | N | F | - | - | Set interface data length (DL:8-bit/4-bit), numbers of display line ( $\mathrm{N}: 2-$ line/1-line) and, display font type (F:5×11 dots/5× 8 dots) | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Set <br> CGRAM <br> Address | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set CGRAM address in address counter. | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Set <br> DDRAM <br> Address | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set DDRAM address in address counter. | $39 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Read Busy <br> Flag and <br> Address | 0 | 1 | BF | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read. | $0 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Write Data to RAM | 1 | 0 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | $43 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Read Data from RAM | 1 | 1 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | $43 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ |

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## 12-2.4 Timing characteristics

## 12-2.4.1 Write Operation



| $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{Vdd}=5.0 \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| Enable cycle time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{cycE}}$ | 500 | - | - | ns |
| Enable pulse width (high level) | $\mathrm{PW}_{\mathrm{EH}}$ | 230 | - | - | ns |
| Enable rise/fall time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Er}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Ef}}$ | - | - | 20 | ns |
| Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E) | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{AS}}$ | 40 | - | - | ns |
| Address hold time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{AH}}$ | 10 | - | - | ns |
| Data set-up time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{DSW}}$ | 80 | - | - | ns |
| Data hold time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | 10 | - | - | ns |

## 12-2.4.2 Read Operation



NOTE: $*$ VOL1 is assumed to be 0.8 V at 2 MHZ operation.

|  | $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{Vdd}=5.0 \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| Enable cycle time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{cycE}}$ | 500 | - | - | ns |
| Enable pulse width (high level) | $\mathrm{PW}_{\mathrm{EH}}$ | 230 | - | - | ns |
| Enable rise/fall time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Er}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Ef}}}$ | - | - | 20 | ns |
| Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E) | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{AS}}$ | 40 | - | - | ns |
| Address hold time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{AH}}$ | 10 | - | - | ns |
| Data delay time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{DDR}}$ | - | - | 160 | ns |
| Data hold time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{DHR}}$ | 5 | - | - | ns |

## 12-2.5 Initializing soft ware of LCM

## 12-2.5.1 8-bit interface



BF can be checked after the following instructions. When BF is not checked, the waiting time between instructions is longer than execution instruction time.

| RS | $\mathrm{R} / \overline{\mathrm{W}}$ | DB7 | DB6 | DB5 | DB4 | DB3 | DB2 | DB1 | DB0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | N | F | $*$ | $*$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | I/D | S |

-Function set ( Interface is 8 bits long. Specify the number of display lines and font. )
The number of display lines and character font can not be changed after this point.

- Display off
- Display clear
- Entry mode set

Initialization ends

8-Bit Ineterface

## 12-2.5.2 4-bit interface



## 4-Bit Ineterface

